

## RxnFinder 生物合成设计技术示范报告

### 香兰素细胞工厂创建初步设计报告

数天时间即可完成一个化学品、天然产物等的生物合成现状、新反应、新酶、新途径、新菌株设计，每个环节还可进一步细化优化分析。

#### 本报告包含如下的内容目录：

1. 给定生物合成目标化合物的生物合成现状
2. 查询目标化合物包含的重要分子片段的生物合成现状
3. 设计从葡萄糖到目标化合物的合成途径
4. 根据反应规则拆分目标化合物设计新反应
5. 发现酶来催化设计的反应步骤
6. 全细胞网络模型的构建与优化

#### 1. 给定生物合成目标化合物的生物合成现状

输入信息：vanillin (分子名称)

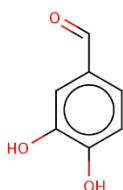
RxnFinder 软件功能模块：RxnFinder 名称 Keywords 搜索

查询结果：该化合物参与了 20 个生化反应，下面列出部分反应

● 1. 2 vanillin >> 1,2-bis(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)ethylene + O2
● 2. H2O + NAD(+) + vanillin >> 2 H(+) + NADH + vanillate
● 3. H2O2 + vanillin >> O2 + vanillyl alcohol
● 4. 1,2-bis(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)ethylene + O2 >> 2 vanillin
● 5. 3-hydroxy-3-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)propanoyl-CoA >> acetyl-CoA + vanillin
● 6. O2 + vanillyl alcohol >> H2O2 + vanillin
● 7. 1,2-bis(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)ethylene + O2 >> 2 vanillin
● 8. vanillin + NAD+ + H2O >> vanillate + NADH + H+
● 9. O2 + vanillyl alcohol >> H2O2 + vanillin
● 10. 3-hydroxy-3-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)propanoyl-CoA >> acetyl-CoA + vanillin
● 11. 1,2-bis(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)ethylene + O2 >> 2 vanillin

## 2. 查询目标化合物包含的重要分子片段的生物合成现状

输入信息: C(=O)c1ccc(O)c(O)c1 (分子片段结构)



RxnFinder 软件功能模块: RxnFinder 分子骨架 Fragment 搜索

查询结果: 187 个反应含有该输入的分子片段

### 反应例子

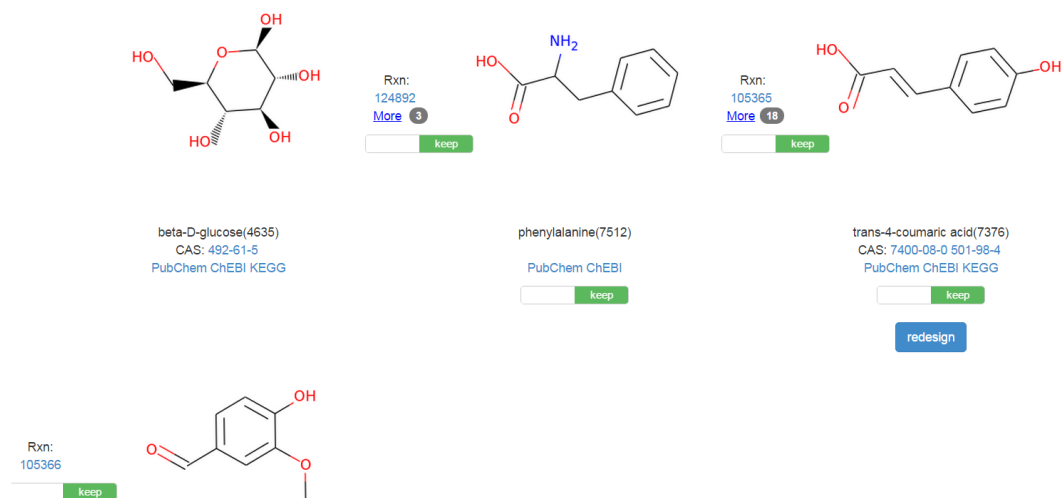
- 161. cis-4,5-dihydroxycyclohexa-1(6),2-diene-1,2-dicarboxylate + NAD+ >> 4,5-dihydroxyphthalate + NADH + H+
- 162. vanillin + NAD+ + H2O >> vanillate + NADH + H+
- 163. 4,5-dihydroxyphthalate >> 3,4-dihydroxybenzoate + CO2
- 164. 3,4,5-trihydroxybenzoate >> pyrogallol + CO2
- 165. 3,4-dihydroxybenzoate >> catechol + CO2
- 166. 3,4-dihydroxyphthalate >> 3,4-dihydroxybenzoate + CO2
- 167. 4-hydroxybenzoate + NADPH + H+ + O2 >> protocatechuate + NADP+ + H2O
- 168. taxifolin + NADPH + H+ + O2 >> 2,3-dihydrogossypetin + NADP+ + H2O
- 169. 3-hydroxybenzoate + NADPH + H+ + O2 >> 3,4-dihydroxybenzoate + NADP+ + H2O
- 170. 4-sulfobenzoate + NADH + H+ + O2 >> 3,4-dihydroxybenzoate + sulfite + NAD+
- 171. protocatechuate + O2 >> 4-carboxy-2-hydroxymuconate semialdehyde
- 172. 3,4-dihydroxybenzoate + O2 >> 3-carboxy-cis,cis-muconate

## 3. 设计从葡萄糖到目标化合物的合成途径

输入信息: 葡萄糖和目标化合物

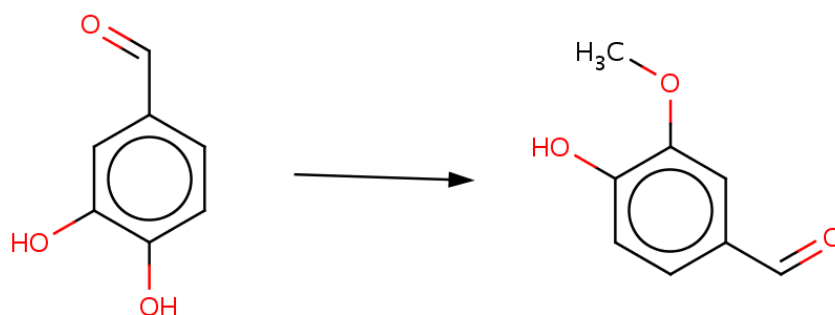
RxnFinder 软件功能模块: RxnFinder 途径搜索 Router

输出结果: 21 条需要生物合成途径 (下面给出 1 条, 每个反应步骤都有有关的实验文献支撑!)



#### 4. 根据反应规则拆分目标化合物设计新反应

**输入信息:** C(=O)c1ccc(O)c(O)c1>>COc1cc(C=O)ccc1O (最简单的输入信息(给出底物和产物), 仅供参考。温馨提示: 把整个反应式写全得到的结果更好! 这个功能强烈需要专家生物背景知识的信息!)



**RxnFinder 软件功能模块:** RxnFinder 新反应搜索 RxnSim

**输出结果:** 50 条相似的生物合成反应 (下面给出前面 10 条的名称, 每个反应步骤都有有关的实验文献支撑!) 这些反应

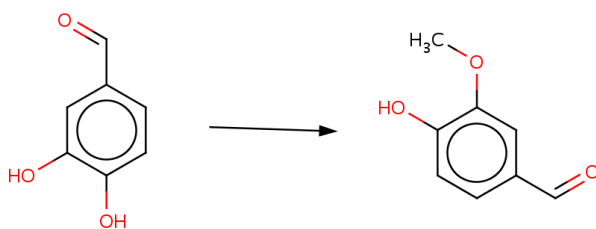
对应的主要是羟基上面的甲基化反应。假如是一个完整的反应，会得到更好的结果，在此只给出最简单快捷的方法，详细完整的信息，[请咨询 service@esybio.com](mailto:service@esybio.com)。

Tips: According to accuracy statistics, Euclidean Distance (ED) is more credible when less than 10.

1. Demethylalangsideside >> Alangsideside (ED: 0)
2. Demethylisoalangsideside >> Isoalangsideside (ED: 0)
3. Chrysanthemine >> Peonidine 3-O-glucoside (ED: 0)
4. Delphinidine 3-O-glucoside >> Petunidine 3-O-glucoside (ED: 0)
5. Tetrangulol >> 8-O-Methyltetrangulol (ED: 0)
6. 19-Hydroxytetrangulol >> 19-Hydroxy-8-O-methyltetrangulol (ED: 0)
7. Tetracenomyces D3 >> Tetracenomyces B3 (ED: 0)
8. Tetracenomyces B3 >> Tetracenomyces E (ED: 0)
9. 1,2-Anthracenediol >> 1-Methoxy-2-hydroxyanthracene (ED: 0)
10. 4',6,7-Trihydroxyisoflavone >> Glycitein (ED: 0)

## 5. 发现酶来催化设计的反应步骤

**输入信息：** C(=O)c1ccc(O)c(O)c1>>COc1cc(C=O)ccc1O (最简单的输入信息(给出底物和产物)，仅供参考。温馨提示：把整个反应式写全得到的结果更好!这个功能强烈需要专家生物背景知识的信息!)



## RxnFinder 软件功能模块：RxnFinder 新酶发现工具

ECAssignment (ECer, ECDiversity)

**输出结果：** 排名前面 50 条的反应对应的酶。因为计算参数中输入的是一个底物和一个生成物，给出的不是完整反应，因而计算得到的近似反应的相似性都不是很高（这个例子最高的只有 0.596），一般相似性在 0.8 以上较好。假如是一个完整的反应，会得到更好的结果，在此只给出最简单快捷的方法，详细完整的信息，[请咨询 service@esybio.com](mailto:service@esybio.com)。

UniProtKB Enzyme Link: UniProtKB 2.1.1.-

BRENDA Enzyme Link: BRENDA 2.1.1.-

KEGG Enzyme Link: KEGG2.1.1.-

BioCyc Enzyme Link: BioCyc 2.1.1.-

ExPASy Enzyme Link: ExPASy2.1.1.-

EC2PDB Enzyme Link: EC2PDB 2.1.1.-

ExplorEnz Enzyme Link: ExplorEnz 2.1.1.-

PRIAM enzyme-specific profiles Enzyme Link: PRIAM 2.1.1.-

IntEnz Enzyme Link: IntEnz 2.1.1.-

MEDLINE Enzyme Link: MEDLINE 2.1.1.-

- 1. 3-Hydroxyanthranilate + Activated methyl group >> 3-Methoxyanthranilate (similarity degree: 0.59649122807)
- 2. 1-Phenanthrol + CH3-R >> 1-Methoxyphenanthrene + R (similarity degree: 0.435897435897)
- 3. 1-Hydroxy-6-methoxypyrene + CH3-R >> 1,6-Dimethoxypyrene + R (similarity degree: 0.435897435897)
- 4. Norbelladine >> 4'-O-Methylnorbelladine (similarity degree: 0.405797101449)
- 5. Norbelladine >> 4'-O-Methylnorbelladine (similarity degree: 0.405797101449)
- 6. Desmethylxanthohumol >> Xanthohumol (similarity degree: 0.35632183908)
- 7. Desmethylxanthohumol >> Xanthohumol (similarity degree: 0.35632183908)
- 8. dihydrosorgoleone + a methylated methyl acceptor >> methoxydihydrosorgoleone + a demethylated methyl ac
- 9. N1,N5,N10-Tricaffeoyl spermidine >> N1,N5,N10-Triferuloyl spermidine (similarity degree: 0.344444444444)
- 10. Xanthurenic acid >> 8-Methoxykynurenate (similarity degree: 0.333333333333)

## 6. 全细胞网络模型的构建与优化

输入信息:

The screenshot shows the RxnFinder software interface with the following input fields and controls:

- Substrate:** A dropdown menu with "glucose" selected.
- Condition:** A dropdown menu with "Aerobic" selected.
- Target:** A text input field containing "Vanillin", with an "example" button below it.
- Intermediate metabolites:** Two empty text input fields, a blue ">>" button between them, and a red "Clear" button below the second field. An "example" button is located to the right of the second field.
- HeterRxn-steps:** A text input field with "5" and an "example" button.
- Iterations:** A text input field with "2000" and an "example" button.
- Biomass:** A text input field with "0.8" and an "example" button.
- SearchPath:** A large blue button at the bottom.

RxnFinder 软件功能模块: RxnFinder 菌株设计功能 EcoSynther

输出结果: 23 条基于代谢网络优化的外源途径

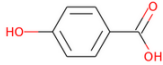
- Substrate: glucose
- Condition: Aerobic
- Target: Vanillin
- HeterRxn-Steps: 5
- Iterations: 2000
- Biomass: 0.8

Find 23 putative pathways out of 2000 times of Vanillin synthesis

给出的其中一条外源途径:

1:4-carboxyphenol --> Protocatechuate --> Vanillate --> Lioxin

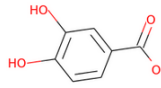
Calculate Flux



RheaID: 19480

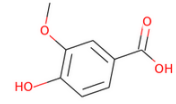
Ec: 1.14.13.33

Ec: 1.14.13.2



RheaID: 13024

Ec: 1.14.13.82



4-carboxyphenol

CHEBI: 1858

Protocatechuate

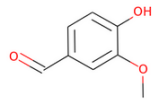
CHEBI: 36241

Vanillate

CHEBI: 30816

RheaID: 13312

Ec: 1.2.1.67



Lioxin